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MEMORANDUM OF TELEPHONE CONVERSATION

SUBJECT: Telcon with Toshiki Kaifu, Prime Minister of Japan  
on August 13, 1990 (U)

PARTICIPANTS: The President  
Toshiki Kaifu, Prime Minister  
Interpreter: Frances Seeds  
Notetaker: Karl D. Jackson

DATE, TIME August 13, 1990, 6:55 - 7:15pm, EDT  
AND PLACE: Kennebunkport, Maine

The President telephone Prime Minister Kaifu concerning the  
Middle East and Persian Gulf. (U)

The President: Toshiki. (U)

Prime Minister Kaifu: Yes, George. (U)

The President: Toshiki, how are you? (U)

Prime Minister Kaifu: I am fine. (U)

The President: Well I just wanted to call you on one or two  
points, and I know that you are sending Foreign Minister Nakayama  
to the Middle East to express your support for the Gulf states  
and I understand why you could not go. We will be interested in  
the results of that trip. First, I wanted to just thank you for  
your very strong leadership and support for sanctions in the UN  
Security Council. I am very pleased that we are rallying  
wonderful international support for the sanctions, diplomatic,  
economic and military support, so the opposition to Saddam  
Hussein will be truly global opposition. (U)

I wanted to touch base with you on the economic side and military  
side. Great Britain, France, the Netherlands and Australia have  
agreed to contribute naval forces. I also think that Spain and  
Italy will do the same. I would certainly encourage as much  
support as Japan can give on the economic and military side. One  
thing we are looking at is giving help to the countries that are  
making the largest sacrifices: Turkey, Jordan and Egypt. (U)

Any support you can give on the military side would be helpful.  
I know in the last Persian Gulf crisis Japan helped to defray

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some of the costs. Anything that Japan can do would be appreciated. I would like you to consider a direct Japan contribution to the multinational naval force. I realize that would be a watershed event in the post World War II history of Japan, but if it could be worked out it would really send a signal that Japan was a full participant in the western alliance. This would protect our common interests and would show Japan in a common alliance to protect against Saddam Hussein. (Ø)

The multinational peacekeeping effort will probably be coordinated through the UN military staff committee and perhaps Japan could participate in those consultations. Although these issues require further consultation, initial ideas being kicked around are mine sweeping and ships to carry equipment to Saudi Arabia -- something of that nature. The big thing is, the more that Japan can do to emphasize Japan making a full commitment, the better for everybody. Regardless of what Japan does financially, I hope that you would be able to consider some of these thoughts and that we could talk more about them. (Ø)

These are some of the ideas I wanted to talk to you about. We think the Soviets might participate on the naval side of things. We see this as a positive development. I would like to have your thoughts on this or you might like to think about it and contact me later. (Ø)

Prime Minister Kaifu: First of all, I would like to take this opportunity to express my appreciation to you, George, for your endeavors to maintain peace and stability in the Gulf region today and I sincerely hope that our endeavors will be successful. (Ø)

With respect to what you have said about Japan's contribution, as you already know, I have decided to stay in Japan to exercise leadership from the top, and we have already started to consider what additional forms of cooperation we can extend. (Ø)

The people here on our side have already agreed to extend as much cooperation as possible in the economic field, especially for Turkey, Jordan, and Egypt. These countries will be visited by Foreign Minister Nakayama, and I have already instructed the Foreign Ministry to explore what cooperation would be possible at this stage. (Ø)

With respect to the military side that you have touched upon, because of our constitutional constraints and Diet resolutions, it is almost a national policy in this regard so it would be next to unthinkable to participate directly in the military

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sphere. Perhaps this point is already known to the military people concerned in your government. It is not immediately possible to take part in the multinational naval force. You have also mentioned the case of previous times. In view of the previous experience, we are now currently exploring in what form we can cooperate further. (Ø)

The President: Well this is good. I just was not fully aware of your constitutional problem but take a look to see whether there is something that can be done, perhaps on the logistic side, that will not put you in conflict with Diet resolutions. Shipping would be helpful in all of this. If it fits in fine; if not we will talk some more. You have done so well with the leadership over there, I would love to see Japan, side-by-side with us as much as possible. (Ø)

Prime Minister Kaifu: George, I understand you very well. Regarding the constraint on Japan, what I mentioned was actually of Diet deliberations. In the previous case, with respect to the Persian Gulf, Japan contributed financially and economically to the safe passage of ships through the Gulf. In view of this fact and current circumstances, I would like to explore what we can do this time. (Ø)

The President: Well that's fine. My bottom line is that when this chapter of history is written, Japan and the U.S. and a handful of other countries will have stood side-by-side as much as possible. We were so impressed by how you rapidly moved on the economic sanctions, that I wanted to discuss these things with you. (Ø)

I wish you well, Toshiki. (U)

Prime Minister Kaifu: Thank you very much for your call and I hope you will continue to exercise great leadership and we will continue to explore how we can contribute. (U)

The President: Thank you, good luck, and we will be talking before too long. Goodbye. (U)

Prime Minister Kaifu: Goodnight. (U)

-- End of Conversation --

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