DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION	CLASS.
08a. Note	From Ed Ross (SECDEF) to Doug Paal RE: Taiwan arms sales materials (1 pp.)	06/05/90	P-1, F-1, P-5	
-				
COLLECTION				
Bush Presi	dential Records ecurity Council Files		*	
FILE LOCATIO Taiwan - A	N arms Sale 1990 [1]	OA/ID Num	ber CF01316 07/30/2002	

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P-1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P-2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P-5 Release would disclose confidential advise between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [a)(5) of the PRA
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- F-1 National security classified information {(b)(1) of the FOIA}
- F-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
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- F-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
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- F-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- F-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- F-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION	CLASS.
08b. Memo	To Under Secretary of Defense for Policy RE: Taiwan annual arms sales ceiling (2pp.)	n.d.	P-1, F-1, P-5	S
5				
5				
	dential Records		4	
National So Doug Paal	ecurity Council Files			
FILE LOCATIO Taiwan - A		OA/ID Num	ber CF01316	ş
		Date Closed	07/30/2002	4

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION	CLASS.
08c. List	RE: Taiwan annual arms sales ceiling by fiscal year [SENT FOR AGENCY REFERRAL] (1 pp.)	n.d.	P-1, F-1	S
	5			
The state of the s	dential Records ecurity Council Files		y	
FILE LOCATIO Taiwan - A	N .rms Sale 1990 [1]	OA/ID Numb	er CF01316 07/30/2002	-

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION	CLASS.
08d. Chart	RE: Taiwan [SENT FOR AGENCY REFERRAL] (1 pp.)	n.d.	P-1, F-1	S
2				
	dential Records ecurity Council		y	
Doug Paal				
FILE LOCATIO	N		THE STATE OF THE S	
Taiwan - A			ber CF01316	16) Marie
		Date Closed	07/30/2002	14

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

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Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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F-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION	CLASS.
08e. Memo	To Deputy Assistant Secretary for Defense East Asia and Pacific Affairs RE: Taiwan (2 pp.)	n.d.	P-1, F-1, P-5	С
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THE SAMOOTS OF THE SECTION AND ASSESSED.	dential Records ecurity Council Files		i i	
FILE LOCATIO Taiwan - A		OA/ID Num	ber CF01316	

RESTRICTION CODES

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Date Closed

07/30/2002

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FOREIGN MILITARY SALES & CONSTRUCTION SALES AGREEMENTS (DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS)

		ACTUAL FY 19	989	ESTIMAT	ED FY 1990	ESTIMATE	D FY 1991
	TOTAL SALES	DEFENSE ART/SERV	CONSTR/ DESIGN	TOTAL SALES	DEFENSE ART/SERV	TOTAL SALES	DEFENSE ART/SERV
AFRICA:	0	•	^	2 000	2 000	2 000	0.000
AFRICA CIVIC ACTION BOTSWANA	0 351	0 351	0	2,000 1,000	2,000 1,000	2,000 1,000	2,000 1,000
CAMEROON	323	323	Ö	0	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	500	500	500	500
CHAD	215 428	215 428	0	6,000 2,000	6,000 2,000	3,000 1,000	3,000 1,000
DJIBOUTI EQUATORIAL GUINEA	16	16	0	2,000	2,000	0	1,000
GAMBIA	31	31	0	0	0	0	0
GUINEA-BISSAU	68	68	0	0	0		0
KENYA	16,331 1,534	16,331 1,534	0	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
LIBERIA MADAGASCAR	456	456	0	1,000	1,000	1,000	1.000
MALAWI	362	362	0	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000
MALI	114	114	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITANIA NIGER	219 1,562	219 961	0 601	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000
NIGERIA	13	13	0	2,000	2.000	1,000	1,000
SAO TOME & PRINCIPE	175	175	0	0	0	0	0
SENEGAL	2,219	2,219	0	1,500	1,500 0	500 0	500 0
SIERRA LEONE SOMALIA	20 10.046	20 8,396	1,650	0	0	0	ő
SUDAN	4,703	4,703	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	8,410	8,410	0	3,500	3,500	3,000	3,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	47,596	45,345	2,251	28,500	28,500	20,000	20,000
AMERICAN REPUBLICS:	4		_				
ANTIGUA-BARBUDA* ARGENTINA	241 18,147	241 18,147	0	10,000	0 10,000	13,000	13,000
BARBADOS*	959	673	286	0,000	0	0	0
BELIZE	167	167	0	500	500	500	500
BOLIVIA	96	96	0	35,000	35,000	28,000	28,000 86,000
BRAZIL CHILE	81,930 82	81,930 82	0	50,000 5,000	50,000 5,000	86,000 35,000	35,000
COLOMBIA	90,781	90,781	ŏ	65,000	65,000	90,000	90,000
COSTA RICA	343	343	0	1,000	1.000	1,000	1,000
DOMINICA* DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	184 1,257	184 1,257	0	0 1,500	0 1,500	1,500	1,500
EASTERN CARIBBEAN	0	0	0	3,500	3,500	3,000	3,000
ECUADOR	9,162	9,162	0	9,500	9.500	10,000	10,000
EL SALVADOR	85,517	81,580	3,937	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
GRENADA* Guatemala	14,930	12,218	0 2,712	0 3.000	3,000	3,000	3,000
HONDURAS	24,964	22.945	2,019	36,000	36,000	36.000	36,000
JAMAICA	2,054	2,054	0	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000
MEXICO PARAGUAY	12,484	12,484	0	10,000 4,500	10,000 4,500	10,000	1,000
PERU	2,823	2,823	ő	30,000	30,000	55,000	55,000
ST. KITTS AND NEVIS*	122	122	0	0	0	. 0	0
ST. LUCIA*	191 294	191	146	0	0	0	0
ST. VINCENT & GRENADINES* URUGUAY	1,999	148 1,999	146 0	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
VENEZUELA	6,048	6,048	0	70,000	70,000	30,000	30,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	354,779	345,679	9,100	418,500	418,500	488,000	488,000
EAST ASIA & PACIFIC:			_		150 000	100 000	100 000
AUSTRALIA CHINA	188,841	188,841 416	0	150,000	150,000 0	100,000	100,000
FIJI	416	0	0	0	0	500	500
INDONESIA	17,617	17,617	0	7,000	7,000	8,000	8,000
JAPAN	277,000	277,000	0	900,000	900,000	200,000 300,000	200,000 300,000
KOREA MALAYSIA	391,306 2,028	391,306 2,028	0	1,800,000 5,000	1,800,000 5,000	5,000	5,000
NEW ZEALAND	11,233	11,233	o o	25,000	25,000	17,500	17,500

FOREIGN MILITARY SALES & CONSTRUCTION SALES AGREEMENTS (CONTINUED) (DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS)

		ACTUAL FY 1	989	ESTIMAT	ED FY 1990	ESTIMAT	ED FY 1991
	TOTAL SALES	DEFENSE ART/SERV	CONSTR/ DESIGN	. TOTAL SALES	DEFENSE ART/SERV	TOTAL SALES	DEFENSE ART/SERV
EAST ASIA & PACIFIC (CONT):							
PHILIPPINES	130,061	130,061	. 0	200,000	200,000	225,000	225,000
SINGAPORE	48,827	48,827	0	27,000	27,000	65,000	65,000
TAIWAN THAILAND	526,317 77,051	526,317 77,051	0	510,000 140,000	510,000 140,000	500,000 160,000	500,000 160,000
IINIENIO	77,031	77,031		140,000	140,000	100,000	100,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,670,697	1,670,697	0	3,764,000	3,764,000	1,581,000	1,581,000
EUROPE & CANADA:							V =
AUSTRIA	7,813	7,813	0	35,000	35,000	65,000	65,000
BELGIUM	12,207	12,207	0	30,000 170,000	30,000 170,000	55,000 150,000	55,000 150,000
CANADA DENMARK	218,934 28,176	218,934 27,806	370	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
FINLAND	1,059	1,059	3,0	2,000	2,000	3,000	3,000
FRANCE	56,188	56,188	Ö	40,000	40,000	45,000	45,000
GERMANY	427,194	427,094	100	350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000
GREECE	158,578	158,578	0	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000
IRELAND	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	47,091	47,091	0	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
LUXEMBOURG	305	305	0	500	500	1,500	1,500
NETHERLANDS	265,568	265,568	0	330,000	330,000	100,000	100,000
NORWAY	27,201	27,201	0	150,000	150,000	45,000	45,000
PORTUGAL	31,668	31,668	0	360,000 320,000	360,000 320,000	100,000	100,000
SPAIN SWEDEN	103,042 4,509	103,042 4,509	0	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
SWITZERLAND	17,148	17,148	Ö	90,000	90,000	1,800,000	1.800.000
TURKEY	338,969	338,969	ŏ	250.000	250,000	200,000	200,000
UNITED KINGDOM	164,445	164,314	131	280,000	280,000	150,000	150,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,910,103	1,909,502	601	2,682,500	2,682,500	3,439,500	3,439,500
NEAR EAST & SOUTH ASIA:							
ALGERIA	953	953	0	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
BAHRAIN	99,723	99,723	0	100,000	100,000	110,000	110,000
BANGLADESH	1,099	1,099	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	3,086,549	3,042,238	44,311	850,000	850,000 3,000	500,000 3,000	3,000
INDIA ISRAEL	371,258	114 371,258	0	3,000 475,000	475,000	200,000	200,000
JORDAN	11,835	11,835	ő	45,000	45,000	20,000	20,000
KUWAIT	93,468	93,468	ŏ	55,000	55,000	50,000	50,000
LEBANON	5,000	5,000	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	19,089	19,089	0	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
NEPAL	391	391	0	0	0	0	0
OMAN	969	969	0	500	500	500	500
PAKISTAN	1,879,601	1,879,601	0	500,000	500,000	260,000	260,000
SAUDI ARABIA		1,191,450	0	1,890,000	1,890,000	1,120,000	1,120,000
TUNISIA	29,830	29,830	0	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES YEMEN (SANAA)	52,522 8,223	52,522 8,223	0	100,000	2,000	100,000	2,000
TEHER (SARA)	0,223	0,223		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
REGIONAL TOTAL		6,807,763	44,311	4,061,500	4,061,500	2,406,500	2,406,500
NON-REGIONAL:	HER						
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	85,383	85,383	0	45,000	45,000	65,000	65,000
				- ONE STORES			
NON-REGIONAL TOTAL	85,383	85,383	0	45,000	45,000	65,000	65,000
WORLDWIDE TOTAL	10,920,632	10,864,369	56,263	11,000,000	11,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000

^{*}These countries comprise the Eastern Caribbean. See Eastern Carribbean narrative in Section III for a discussion of specific country programs.
**Less than \$500.

Estimating Foreign Military Sales

Foreign Military Sales (FMS) policies are derived from U.S. statutes, Presidential and State Department policies, and Department of Defense directives which implement statutory guidance and Administration policies. Offers to sell defense articles and services (including training) under FMS procedures are made only in response to specific requests from foreign governments' duly authorized representatives or eligible international organizations.

Sales estimates are developed through an analysis of each country's ongoing projects and known potential new programs. These estimates are made under conditions of extreme budgetary uncertainty. Projections are based on: analyses of interests expressed by potential purchasers which may not result in official requests; judgments as to which requests may be approved and which may result in actual sales offers after completion of a thorough, and often lengthy, U.S. government review process; and a judgment as to which final U.S. offers to sell the country may actually accept. The latter requires not only an estimate of how essential the military equipment is to the country's defense needs, but also an estimate of whether the purchase will be approved internally during the purchasing country's budget process. Projections include an estimate of potential requests for major increases in scope (amendments) to prior-year cases. These amendments are reflected as a sale in the current fiscal year.

Each phase of the request/offer/acceptance process has many variables which make it difficult to determine exactly when a particular sale may occur. A variance of one day in a purchasing country's acceptance of a single significant proffered sale agreement could shift the recording of the transaction from one fiscal year to the next. In addition, U.S. agreements cannot always be segregated on a cash or financing basis when Letters of Offer and Acceptance are accepted by purchasing countries. Also, for countries eligible for U.S. financing, it is not always possible to determine until full payment has been made how much of that payment was U.S. financed.

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION	CLASS.
08g. Note	From James Keith (NSC) to Doug Paal (NSC) RE: Taiwan arms sales (1 pp.)	05/31/90	P-1, F-1, P-5	S
=				
COLLECTION				L
Bush Presi	dential Records		¥	
National So Doug Paal	ecurity Council Files			
FILE LOCATIO				
Taiwan - A	rms Sale 1990 [1]	OA/ID Num	ber CF01316	2.
		Date Closed	07/30/2002	74

RESTRICTION CODES

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION	CLASS.
08h. Memo	From Desaix Anderson and Richard A. Clarke to Mr. Kimmitt RE: Arms sales to Taiwan (3 pp.)	05/29/90	P-1, F-1, P-5	S
National S	dential Records ecurity Council		79	
Doug Paal FILE LOCATIO				
Taiwan - A	rms Sale 1990 [1]	OA/ID Num	ber CF01316	£,
		Date Closed	07/30/2002	žą.

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